# **Safety Data Sheet**

### PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

**Name:** AL FS-800 Silicon Dioxide powder, silicone oil surface treated fumed silica, SiO<sub>2</sub> Other Names: silica, fumed silica, amorphous silica, hydrophobic fumed silica, pyrogenic silica

Supplier: AL<sub>2</sub>Chem LLC 649 Route 206 Suite 9-132 Hillsborough, NJ 08844

1.

For Emergency Call: CHEMTREC® US 800-424-9300 International +1-703-527-3887

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Indication of danger: Not a hazardous substance or preparation according to the Global Harmonized System (GHS)

#### **EMERGENCY OVERVIEW - CAUTION:**

White powder. Odorless. Dust may be irritating to eyes and respiratory tract.

Repeated exposure may cause skin dryness or cracking. Take precautionary measures against static discharges. All metal parts of the mixing and processing equipment must be earthed/grounded. Ensure all equipment is electrically earthed/grounded before beginning transfer operations.

Principle Routes of Exposure: Inhalation, Skin contact, Eye contact

#### POTENTIAL HEALTH EFFECTS

| Eye Contact:                           | May cause mechanical irritation.   |
|--|--|
| Skin Contact:                          | Repeated exposure may cause skin dryness or cracking   |
| Inhalation:                            | Dust may be irritating to respiratory tract. Provide appropriate exhaust ventilation at machinery and at places where dust can be generated. See also Section 8. |
| Ingestion:                             | According to experience not expected.  |
| Carcinogenic Effects:                  | Does not contain any substances greater than 0.1% listed by IARC   |
|  | (International Agency for Research on Cancer), NTP (National Toxicology  |
|  | Program), OSHA (Occupational Safety  |
|  | and Health Administration), ACGIH (American Conference for Governmental  |
|  | Industrial Hygienists) or EU (European Union). See also Section 11.  |
| Target Organ Effects:                  | Lungs  |
| Medical Conditions Aggravated by Ex    | oosure: Asthma, Respiratory disorder   |
| Potential Environmental Effects: No sp | pecial environmental precautions required.   |

3.

## **COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS**

| Chemical Name                   | CAS Number | EINECS/ELINCS Number | Weight % | EU Classification |
|---------------------------------|------------|----------------------|----------|-------------------|
| Siloxanes and Silicones, di-Me, | 67762-90-7 | *                    | 100      | None              |
| reaction products with silica   |            |                      |          |                   |
|                                 |            |                      |          |                   |

\* Exempt

FIRST AID MEASURES

**Skin Contact:** Wash thoroughly with soap and water. Seek medical attention if redness, swelling, itching, or burning occurs.

**Eye Contact:** Flush eyes immediately with large amounts of water for 15 minutes. Seek medical attention if redness, swelling, itching, burning or visual disturbances occur.

Inhalation: If cough, shortness of breath or other breathing problems occur, move to fresh air.

4.

Seek medical attention if symptoms persist. If necessary, restore normal breathing through standard first aid measures. **Ingestion:** Do not induce vomiting. If conscious, give several glasses of water. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

Notes to Physician: Treat symptomatically.

| 5.   | FIRE AND IGNITION INFORMATION  |
|--|--|
|  |  |
| Flash Point:   | Not applicable   |
| Explosion Limits in Air - Upper (g/m <sub>3</sub> ): | Not applicable   |
| Explosion Limits in Air - Lower (g/m <sub>3</sub> ): | Not applicable   |
| OSHA Flammability Classification:                    | Not applicable   |
| Autoignition Temperature:                            | Not applicable   |
| Method:  | Not applicable   |
| Extinguishing Media:                                 | Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances |
|  | and the surrounding environment.                                       |
| Special Protective Equipment for                     |  |
| Firefighters:  | Wear suitable protective equipment. In the event of fire, wear         |
|  | self-contained breathing apparatus.                                    |
| Specific Hazards:                                    | Product resists ignition and does not promote flame spread. May        |
|  | release formaldehyde when heated to high temperatures in the           |
|  | presence of air. Formaldehyde is a known skin and lung sensitizer and  |
|  | is regulated as a carcinogen.  |
| Hazardous Decomposition and/or                       |  |
| Combustion Products:                                 | Carbon monoxide, Carbon dioxide, Formaldehyde.                         |

6.

### ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

**Personal Precautions:** Avoid dust formation. Ensure adequate ventilation. Use personal protective equipment. See also Section 8.

**Methods for Cleaning Up:** Clean up promptly by vacuum. Use a suitable vacuum cleaner. Do not create a dust cloud by using a brush or compressed air. Pick up and transfer to properly labeled containers. See Section 13.

**Environmental Precautions:** No special environmental precautions required. Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages cannot be contained.

#### 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

**Handling:** Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Avoid dust formation. Do not breathe dust. Provide appropriate exhaust ventilation at machinery and at places where dust can be generated. Do not create a dust cloud by using a brush or compressed air. Take precautionary measures against static discharge. All metal parts of the mixing and processing equipment must be earthed/grounded. Ensure all equipment is electrically earthed/grounded before beginning transfer operations.

**Storage:** Keep containers tightly closed in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place. Do not store together with volatile chemicals as they may be adsorbed onto product. Keep at ambient temperatures.

#### 8.

## **EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION**

#### **EXPOSURE LIMITS**

#### Amorphous Silica, The regulatory exposure limits are found under the general silica, CAS RN 7631-86-9:

| Australia:        | 2 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , TWA, Respirable            |
|-------------------|--|
| Austria MAK:      | 4 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , TWA, Inhalable fraction    |
| Finland:          | 5 mg/m³  |
| Germany TRGS 900: | 4 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , TWA, Inhalable fraction    |
| India:            | 10 mg/m³, TWA                                    |
| Ireland:          | 2.4 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , TWA, Respirable dust     |
| Norway:           | 1.5 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , TWA, Respirable dust     |
| Switzerland:      | 4 mg/m³, TWA                                     |
| UK WEL:           | 6 mg/m³, TWA, Total inhalable fraction           |
|                   | 2.4 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , TWA, Respirable fraction |
| US OSHA PEL:      | 6 mg/m³  |
|                   |  |

#### Dust, or Particulates Not Otherwise Specified:

| US ACGIH - TLV: | 10 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , TWA, Inhalable 3 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , TWA, Respirable         |
|-----------------|---|
| Belgium:        | 10 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , TWA, Inhalable 3 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , TWA, Respirable         |
| China:          | 8 mg/m³, TWA 10 mg/m³, STEL   |
| France:         | 10 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , TWA Inhalable dust 5 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , TWA Respirable dust |
| Italy:          | 10 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , TWA, Inhalable 3 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , TWA, Respirable         |

Malaysia: Spain:

10 mg/m<sup>3</sup>, TWA, Inhalable 3 mg/m<sup>3</sup>, TWA, Respirable 10 mg/m<sup>3</sup>, VLA, Inhalable 3 mg/m<sup>3</sup>, VLA, Respirable

- MAK: Maximale Arbeitsplatzkonzentration (Maximum Workplace Concentration)
- OEL: Occupational Exposure Limit
- **PEL: Permissible Exposure Limit**
- STEL: Short Term Exposure Limit
- TLV: Threshold Limit Value
- TRGS: Technische Regeln für Gefahrstoffe (Technical Rule for Hazardous Materials)
- **TWA: Time Weighted Average**
- US ACGIH: United States American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists
- US OSHA: United States Occupational Safety and Health Administration
- VLA: Valore Límite Ambientales (Environmental Limit Value)
- WEL: Workplace Exposure Limit

**ENGINEERING CONTROLS** Ensure adequate ventilation to maintain exposures below occupational limits. Provide appropriate exhaust ventilation at machinery and at places where dust can be generated.

## PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT

| <b>Respiratory Protection:</b> | Approved respirator may be necessary if local exhaust ventilation is not adequate. |
|--------------------------------|--|
| Hand Protection:               | Repeated exposure may cause skin dryness or cracking. Use appropriate protective   |
| barrier before handling.       |  |
| Eye Protection:                | Wear eye/face protection.  |
| Skin and Body Protection:      | Wear suitable protective clothing.   |
| Other:                         | Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Emergency   |
|                                | eyewash and safety shower should be located nearby.                                |

#### 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

| Appearance:   | White Powder  |
|---|---|
| Odor:   | None, under normal use, may exhibit odor at high temperature. |
| pH:   | Not determined  |
| Vapor Pressure:   | Not applicable  |
| Boiling Point/Range:                                    | 2230°C  |
| Melting Point/Range:                                    | 1700°C  |
| Water Solubility:                                       | Insoluble   |
| Density:  | 2.2 g/cm <sup>3</sup> @ 20°C                                  |
| % Volatile (by Volume):                                 | Not applicable  |
| Evaporation Rate:                                       | Not determined  |
| Viscosity:  | Not determined  |
| Partition Coefficient (n-octanol/water): Not applicable |   |

#### 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

| Stability:                      | Stable  |
|---------------------------------|---|
| Hazardous Polymerization:       | Hazardous polymerization does not occur.  |
| Mechanical Sensitivity (shock): | Not sensitive to mechanical impact.   |
| Conditions to Avoid:            | Avoid dust formation. Thermal decomposition can take place above 150°C.<br>May release formaldehyde when heated to high temperatures in the presence<br>of air. Formaldehyde is a known skin and lung sensitizer and is regulated as a<br>carcinogen. Keep away from heat and sources of ignition. Avoid dust<br>formation. Take necessary action to avoid static electricity discharge (which<br>might cause ignition of organic vapors). Product resists ignition and does not<br>promote flame spread. |
| Hazardous Decomposition and/or  |   |
| Combustion Products:            | Carbon monoxide, Carbon dioxide, Formaldehyde.  |
| Static Discharge Effects:       | Take precautionary measures against static discharges. Avoid dust formation.<br>All metal parts of the mixing and processing equipment must be<br>earthed/grounded. Ensure all equipment is electrically earthed/grounded<br>before beginning transfer operations. This material is an inorganic dust and<br>will not create nor support conditions that would result in a dust explosion or<br>fire.   |

### 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Information given is based on data obtained from this substance or from similar substances.

## ACUTE TOXICITY

**Oral LD50:** LD50/oral/rat = > 5000 mg/kg.

Inhalation LC50: Due to the product's physical characteristics, no suitable testing procedure is available.

Dermal LD50: LD50/dermal/rabbit = > 2000 mg/kg.

Eye Irritation: Draize score 1.0/110 @ 24 hr.

Skin Irritation: 0/8 @ 24 hr.

#### SUBCHRONIC TOXICITY

No significant treatment-related adverse effects were observed in rats administered silica at doses of up to 8% silica in their diet for a duration of 2 weeks to 6 months.

## CHRONIC TOXICITY

**Carcinogenic Effects:** Does not contain any substances greater than 0.1% listed by IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer), NTP (National Toxicology Program), OSHA (Occupational Safety and Health Administration), ACGIH (American Conference for Governmental Industrial Hygienists) or EU (European Union).

**Mutagenic Effects:** Not mutagenic in AMES Test, Negative in the unscheduled DNA synthesis assay, Negative in the chromosome aberration test in Chinese hamster ovary (CHO) cells.

| Reproductive Toxicity:        | Did not show teratogenic effects in animal experiments. According to experience not expected. |
|-------------------------------|---|
| Sensitizing Effects:          | According to experience, sensitization is not expected.                                       |
| Synergistic Materials:        | None reasonably foreseeable.  |
|                               | 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION  |
|                               |   |
| Aquatic Toxicity:             | Fish (Brachydanio rerio) NOEC (96 hours): = 10,000 mg/l; (Method: OECD 203)                   |
|                               | Daphnia magna NOEC(24 hours): = 10,000 mg/l; (Method: OECD 202)                               |
|                               | Algae EC50 (72 hour growth inhibition) = > 10,000 mg/l (Method: OECD201)                      |
| ENVIRONMENTAL FATE            |   |
| Mobility:                     | Not expected to migrate.  |
| Bioaccumulation:              | Not expected due to physicochemical properties of the substance.                              |
| Persistence / Degradability:  | The methods for determining biodegradability are not applicable to inorganic substances       |
| Distribution to Environmental |   |
| Compartments:                 | Not determined.   |
|                               |   |

## 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

**Disclaimer:** Information in this section pertains to the product as shipped in its intended composition as described in Section 3 of this MSDS. Contamination or processing may change waste characteristics and requirements. Regulations may also apply to empty containers, liners or rinsate. State/provincial and local regulations may be different from federal regulations

RCRA Classification (40 CFR 261): Not a hazardous waste.

**Unused and Uncontaminated Product:** Product, as supplied, should be disposed of in accordance with the regulations issued by the appropriate federal, state and local authorities. Same consideration should be given to containers and packaging.

## 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

Not classified as dangerous in the meaning of transport regulations.

- US Department of Transportation
- Canadian Transport of Dangerous Goods Regulation
- European Transport of Dangerous Goods Regulation
- GGVS, GGVE, RID, ADR, IMDG Code, ICAO-TI
- United Nations (no UN number)

### 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

## Hazard Classification

United States - OSHA (29 CFR 1910.1200): Hazardous.

Mexico - NOM-018-STPS-2000: Refer to HMIS Rating in Section 16.

Canada - WHMIS Classification (CPR, SOR/88-66): Not controlled.

This product has been classified in accordance with the hazard criteria of the Controlled Products Regulations and the MSDS contains all the information required by the Controlled Products Regulations.

## International Inventories

## All components of this product are listed on or exempt from the following inventories:

- YES Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances (AICS)
- YES Canadian Domestic Substances List (DSL)
- YES Chinese Inventory
- YES European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances (EINECS)
- YES Japanese Existing and New Chemical Substances (ENCS)
- YES Korean Existing Chemicals List (KECL)
- YES New Zealand Hazardous Substances and New Organisms Act (HSNO)
- YES Philippine Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances (PICCS)
- YES United States Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) Inventory

## U.S. Federal Regulations

**TSCA 12(b) Export Notification:** This product does not contain any components that are subject to TSCA 12(b) Export Notification.

Clean Air Act Amendments of 1990 (CAA, Section 112, 40 CFR 82): This product does not contain any components listed as a Hazardous Air Pollutant, Flammable Substance, Toxic Substance, or Class 1 or 2 Ozone Depletor.

Clean Water Act (CWA, 40 CFR 116) Priority Pollutants: This product does not contain any listed Priority Pollutants. Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA, 40 CFR 302): This product

does not contain any listed Hazardous Substances.

#### Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act, Title III (SARA):

SARA Section 302 (40 CFR 355) Extremely Hazardous Substances: No components are listed as extremely hazardous chemicals under SARA Section 302.

**SARA Sections 311/312 (40 CFR 370) Hazard Category:** This product does not meet any of the MSDS Requirement definitions for a hazardous material under SARA Sections 311/312. Reporting may be required if the material is present at any one time in amounts equal to or greater than 10,000 pounds.

SARA Section 313 (40 CFR 372) Toxics Release Inventory: Does not contain any of the substances identified under Section 313 as toxic chemicals in excess of the de minimis concentrations necessary to be subject to the supplier notification requirements.

Pharmaceutical Information: Not permitted

U.S. State Regulations

California Proposition 65: This product does not contain any components listed on California Proposition 65. This product is not listed on California Proposition 65.

US Coalition of Northeastern Governors (CONEG) Metals List: This product meets the CONEG Source Reduction Council limits for the sum of the levels of lead, cadmium, mercury and hexavalent chromium of less than 100 parts per million by weight.

|                         | 16. OTHER INFORMATION  |
|-------------------------|--|
|                         |  |
| HMIS Rating             |  |
| HMIS Index: * - chronic | 0 - minimal, 1 - slight, 2 - moderate, 3 - serious, 4 - severe |
| Health:                 | 1  |
| Flammability:           | 0  |
| Physical Hazard:        | 0  |

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