Product Information

Product Description

Ti-Pure** R-105 is a rutile titanium dioxide pigment manufactured by the chloride process that produces a bright TiO2. Rutile titanium dioxide is the most widely used white pigment. Ti-Pure** R-105 is specially designed for outdoor plastic applications, combining neutral undertone with moderate opacity strength for easy color formulation work. Silica encapsulation technology minimizes the interaction of the TiO2 surface with other materials within the plastic matrix. Ti-Pure** R-105 also is treated with an organic-based material to provide excellent bulk flow and processing while minimizing the hygroscopic nature of inorganically coated TiO2. Ti-Pure** R-105 is a fine, dry powder with the following general properties.

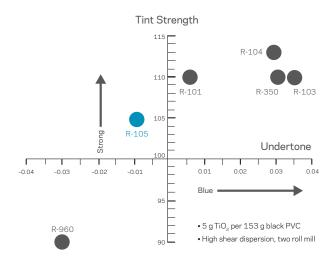
Table 1. Physical Properties

Titanium Dioxide, wt%, min.	92
Alumina, wt%, max.	3.2
Silica, wt%, max.	3.5
Carbon, wt%	0.2
Specific Gravity	4.0

Suggestions for Use

Ti-Pure R-105 is recommended for outdoor plastics, especially PVC window profile applications. Ti-Pure R-105 utilizes silica encapsulation technology to minimize interaction of the ${\rm TiO_2}$ surface with the surrounding environment. This minimizes "chalking," crazing, and other surface deterioration frequently seen in outdoor applications. Ti-Pure R-105 surface treatment also is optimized for dry flow conveyability and dispersion within plastics.

Figure 1. Optical Properties



Ti-Pure[™] R-105 optical performance is exceptionally useful for exterior PVC products. Ti-Pure [™] R-105 has an excellent combination of brightness, neutral undertone and moderate tinting strength (**Figure 1**).

Durability

Ti-Pure R-105 technology has optimized SiO_2 encapsulation for durability. By providing a uniform, complete coating of the TiO_2 surface, the SiO_2 layer acts as a barrier to prevent the surface of the TiO_2 from reacting with the polymer or additives. This is especially important in outdoor applications where the UV energy absorbed by the TiO_2 particle may induce photocatalytic reactions. Ti-Pure R-105 provides excellent gloss retention in outdoor PVC applications (Table 3).



Ti-Pure™ R-105 Titanium Dioxide

Table 2. General Properties

Opacity Strength	Medium	
Undertone Tint	Neutral	
Weathering Resistance	Excellent	
Dispersibility in:		
Plasticized Vinyl	Very Good	
Dry Blending Operations	Excellent	
Melt Compounding Operations	Very Good	

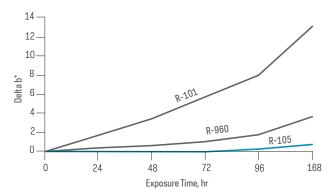
Table 3. Gloss Retention—Lead Stabilized PVC Profile

	% Init	% Initial Gloss	
	18 months (Florida, USA)	18 months (Bandol, France)	
R-103 ("chalking" grade)	14	15	
R-105	100	64	

Discoloration Resistance

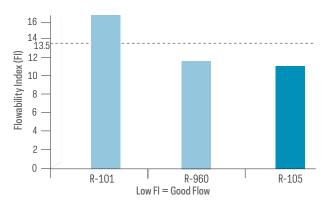
The combination of surface treatments used in Ti-Pure R-105 provides excellent resistance to photo-induced discoloration. Ti-Pure R-105 minimized lead graying in PVC systems and phenolic yellowing in polyethylene systems (Figure 2).

Figure 2. Discoloration Resistance



*Delta b as a function of UV exposure time. The test was conducted on LDPE with 2.6 wt% $\overline{10}_2$. The system was stabilized with 0.3% piperidyl HALS and 0.3% BHT. Exposure was made using an F15T8/BLB blacklight illuminating the samples at 25 cm.

Figure 3. Bulk Flow Performance



Note: TiO_2 grades with flowability values of 13.5 or less generally perform well in properly designed bulk delivery and silo storage systems.

Conveyability

Ti-Pure[™] R-105 surface treatment allows for use in bulk delivery and conveying systems. The combination of inorganic and organic surface treatment optimizes R-105's flowability (**Figure 3**).

Shipping Containers

Ti-Pure[™] R-105 rutile titanium dioxide is available in two recyclable package types to meet your needs:

- 25 kg polyethylene bags (Paper bag available in Asia Pacific only)
- 1 metric ton (1,000 kg) flexible intermediate bulk containers

Ti-Pure[™] R-105 can also be delivered by bulk truck to European customers using silo systems. Please contact your local Ti-Pure account manager for details.

For further information about this grade or to request a sample, please see the Ti-Pure[™] web site.

Ti-Pure™ R-105 Titanium Dioxide

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